

## Full Paper Guideline

Please use the manuscript preparation guide as a template to prepare the manuscript.

### Length

All manuscripts should be between **4500-7000 words** in length, including references, notes and tables.

### The Manuscript

- The manuscript must be typed in **double spacing**. Use extra line spacing between illustrations, figures and tables.
- The body of the text should be prepared using **Times New Roman**. The font size used for preparation of the manuscript must be **12 points** (except when indicated otherwise).
- There should be a blank line between a heading/subheading and the first paragraph. The first paragraph following a heading should not be indented. The following paragraphs must be indented 10 mm. Note that there is no line spacing between paragraphs unless a subheading is used.
- The **headings** should be written in **bold**, and the subheadings written in normal font.
- **Do not number** the headings and subheadings.

### Manuscript Structure

The manuscript should be organised in the following order: Title of the paper, Authors' names and affiliation, Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Literature Review, Methodology, Findings, Discussion, Conclusions, Acknowledgements (where applicable), References, and Appendices (where applicable).

### The Title

The title should be brief and concise. It should adequately describe the content of the paper. Manuscript written in Malay must include the title written in English.

### Author's Name and Affiliation

The author's name(s) follows the title and is also centred on the page. Names should be spelled out in full with last names in capital letters. The author's affiliation, complete mailing address and e-mail address, phone and fax numbers are provided immediately below the authors' name. If there is more than one author, there should be a blank line between each author's information.

### Abstract

A concise abstract of between 150-200 words is required. The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research; the methods applied, the major findings and conclusions, and must be

able to stand alone. There should not be any in-text citation in the abstract. Manuscripts written in Malay must include an abstract written in English.

### **Keywords**

The author should provide a list of three to five key words that clearly describe the subject matter of the paper, and state them after the abstract.

### **Introduction**

The introduction should state the general and adequate background to the study and objectives of the work.

### **Literature Review**

Review of relevant literature should be adequately discussed and argued. Review of literature may be divided into subsections with appropriate headings.

### **Material and methods**

The materials used and methods applied in the research should be sufficiently and explicitly explained.

### **Findings**

The findings should be clear and concise, and when used, the statistical data should be reported correctly.

### **Discussion**

The discussion should explore the significance of the findings and state them clearly in relation to the reviewed literature. A combined Findings and Discussion section is also allowed. The discussion should also highlight the contributions achieved by the work.

### **Conclusion**

The main conclusion of the study may be presented in a short Conclusion section, which may include the limitations of the study.

### **Acknowledgements**

Acknowledgements (if available) of not more than 50 words can be placed before the references as a separate section.

### **Footnotes**

Footnotes are not encouraged.

## **References**

References should be placed after the conclusion or the acknowledgement.

## **Appendices**

The appendices should be placed after the references. If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc.

## **Tables and Figures**

Tables and figures should be numbered consecutively using Arabic numbers. They should be placed in the text soon after the point where they are referenced, and placed centred. Tables and figures should be complete, concise and clear, and given the appropriate title.

The caption for tables should be placed at the top of the table, and aligned to the left margin. It should not be in bold, and capitalisation should use sentence case. The caption for figures should be placed at the bottom of the figure, and aligned to the centre. It should not be in bold, and capitalisation should use sentence case. Tables and figures are numbered consecutively and independently of each other.

Please use the APA style data presentations.

## **Abbreviations**

Abbreviations should be consistent throughout the article.

## **Citations and References**

Every reference cited in the text should be included in the reference list (and vice versa). Citation of a reference as "in press" implies that the item has been accepted for publication. Citations in the text should follow the referencing style used by the American Psychological Association (APA, 6th edition) using the Author-Date system. List of reference should be arranged first alphabetically and then further sorted chronologically (if necessary), and should also follow the APA style.